



## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

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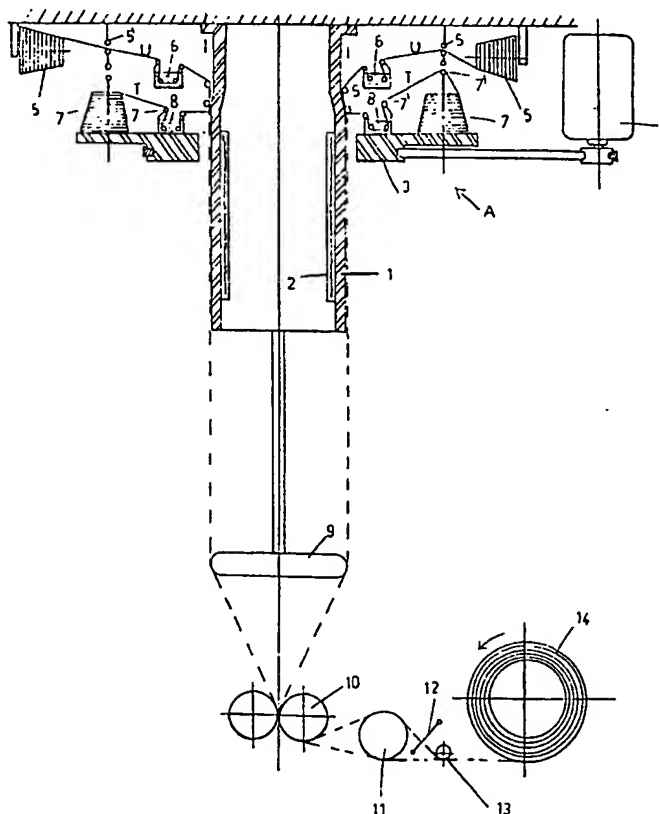
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With international search report

(54) Title: DEVICE AND PROCEDURE FOR MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS

## (57) Abstract

Device and process for manufacturing tubular cloths, comprising a vertical tube (1), internally heated (2), having a rotating table (3) around tube (1), also sliding along its length, so as to distribute warping yarns along the center line of the tube, and texture yarns transversally thereto, said yarns adhering by overlapping, thus shaping a continuous tube, which is cut alongside of its center line, forming a strip of cloth.



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" DEVICE AND PROCEDURE FOR MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS ".

- Said patent of invention relates
05. to a " DEVICE AND PROCEDURE FOR MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS ", through a simple overlapping and binding of the yarns normally shaping the warping and the texture. Said yarns, without being known, are bound by adherence, thus shaping a cylindrical continuous
10. tube, which is further cut at its side, toward the center line of the tube, so as to finally form a strip of "non-woven cloth".

The process herein referred to allows a high speed production of cloth.

15. By using a simple equipment, it is possible to form figures and drawings, through variation of the gaps among the yarns. On the other hand, the lengthening of the cloth forced by stress, either by the yarns of the texture or the warping,
20. is practically negligible, since it is so small. Said fact constitutes one of the advantages of the product obtained through the process herein discussed.



- 2 -

Attached hereto are drawings illustrating this invention, as follows: figure 1 is a general view of the equipment intended to produce the cloth referred to; figure 2 is a view of the upper part of the device, and figure 3 is a view of the lower thereof; figure 4 is an example of a drawing obtained in the cloth, through the application of a mechanism intended to the drawing, which is showed at figure 5; figure 6 shows a transversal view, with an example of the cloth produced in two overlapped layers.

According to the prior weaving art, the yarns in the warping are taken by the shuttle through the yarns of the texture, so as to comprise the texture. Presently, the weaving frames to produce coths are extremely fast. But, the process used according to the object of the present invention is much faster, since no weaving of the yarns occurs; the yarns comprising the warping, through an extremely fast rotating motion, are coiled around the yarns of the texture and, at the same time, are "forged" on each other, so as to make a solid tubular shaped screen, which is further cut alongside the tube's center line, so as to shape a strip of cloth that was much more rapidly obtained, with a noticeable decrease of cost. As already said, it is possible to determine, through a simple mechanical device, the approach or slaying of the



transversal yarns, in such a way that the most varied possible drawings may be made.

One of the main applications of this "non-woven cloth" is the manufacture of a waterproof canvas, which is obtained by application of a thermoplastic film on the faces of the cloth, or through a waterproofing paste, gelatinized by means of heat. The canvas so manufactured is used as oil-cloth and tents, containers and even as pneumatic structures for storage purposes.

The canvas obtained by the prior art process, according to which its structure is made of cloth, by means of weaving frames, has the disadvantage of being lengthened as in the same line of the warping, upon stress, which obviously decreases its waterproofing qualities, thus making the canvas damaged.

The lengthening or stretching due to stress, either in the warping or the texture yarns are practically avoided in the cloth obtained through the device object hereof, since there is already a "binding" in every point each yarn of the warping touches each yarn of the texture, in such a way that the canvas made with this cloth cannot be stressed. Therefore, its intrinsic qualities are not changed, and since the so called "binding" among the yarns is obtained through a high frequency "weld", it



is extremely resistant, for there is a welding of the material, which implies a practically indestructible binding, under normal usage.

- On the other hand, taking into account that the binding of the yarns makes a much more resistant cloth, it is possible to use a lower diameter and number of yarns, with a consequent lower cost of the cloth.

10. It is also foreseen the adherence among the yarns of the warping and the texture, by means of a special adhesive that also assures the strength of the product.

- The object of this patent of invention is a " DEVICE AND PROCESS FOR MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS ", from a synthetic material yarn, and comprised by a flat surface tube (1), with and internal continuous tubular resistance (2), coaxial with said tube, near one of its ends, there is a rotating table (3), conveniently driven by external means (4), said table being allowed to move around the tube and, at the same time, to slide along its length, in such a way that, by moving so, the yarns of the warping (U) and the texture (T) shall be distributed. There are provided reels (5), conveniently fixed to the support where the tube (1) is bound, said reels containing the yarns of the warping, with guides (5') to facilitate the unwinding of the yarns and guide the position of said



- yarns (U), which pass previously by a vessel containing adhesive. Other reels (7) are located on the rotating table, with the yarns (T) of the texture, which pass by guides (7') through tubs (8) also containing adhesive and through cams that guide their position in relation to the cylindrical body (1) and, therefore, in relation to the yarns (U) of the warping. At the end opposite to the rotating table coaxial to the body (1) there is a guide (9) for the tubular shaped cloth, with the shape of a cylindrical ring, with rounded edges.

- Beyond said guide (9), there is a stressing device of the warping yarns, already in the woven tubular set, which passes through an internal circular guide (11), intended to keep the cloth distended with the shape of a tube, guiding it toward a cutting means (12) conveniently located, which cuts the cloth toward the tube's center line, after which this latter passes through a linear guide (13), transversal in relation to the strip, thus permitting the coiling (14), as a plane or strip.

- There may be a guiding system (14) on the rotating table, which system is guided by fixed cams (15), move the yarns (T), so as to create an infinite variation of drawings in the final cloth, as disclosed in the Figure 4.



C L A I M S

1st.) " DEVICE AND PROCESS FOR  
MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS ", from a synthetic  
material yarn, the feature of which is to be  
05. comprised by a flat surface vertical tube (1), with  
internal continuous tubular resistance (2), coaxial  
to said tube; near its upper end there is a rotating  
table (3), conveniently driven by external means (4),  
table intended to turn around the tube and, at the  
10. same time, slide along its length, so as to  
distribute along the tube the warping (U) and the  
texture (T) yarns.

2nd) " DEVICE AND PROCESS FOR  
MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS ", according to claim 1,  
15. whose feature is to have conveniently located, on the  
support of the tube(1)reels(5)containing the warping  
yarns with guides(5')that facilitate the unwinding of the  
yarns and guide the position thereof, said yarns  
passing previously by a vessel (6) containing  
20. adhesive; on the rotating table (3) there are other  
reels (7) with the texture (T) yarns, which pass  
through guides (7'), through tubs (8), also  
containing adhesive, and through cams guiding their



position in relation to the yarns (U) of the warping;  
at the end opposite to the rotating table coaxial to  
the body (1) there is a guide (9) for the cloth, which  
is a tubular shaped guide, with cylindrical ring  
05. form, with rounded edges.

3rd) " DEVICE AND PROCESS FOR  
MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS ", according to the  
above claims, whose feature is that, beyond : said  
guide (9), there is a stressing means (10) of the  
10. warping yarns, already in the woven tubular means,  
which passes through a stressing internal circular  
guide (11), to the tube-shaped cloth, guiding it  
toward a convenient cut means (12), which cuts the  
cloth toward the tube's center line, after which it  
15. passes through a linear guide (13), transversal to  
the strip, allowing the consequent winding (14) as a  
plane or strip.

4th) " DEVICE AND PROCESS FOR  
MANUFACTURING TUBULAR CLOTHS ", according to claim  
20. 1, whose feature is to have on the rotating table a  
guiding system (14) which, guided by fixed cams (15),  
move the yarns (T), so as to create drawings in the  
final cloth, as disclosed in the figure 4.



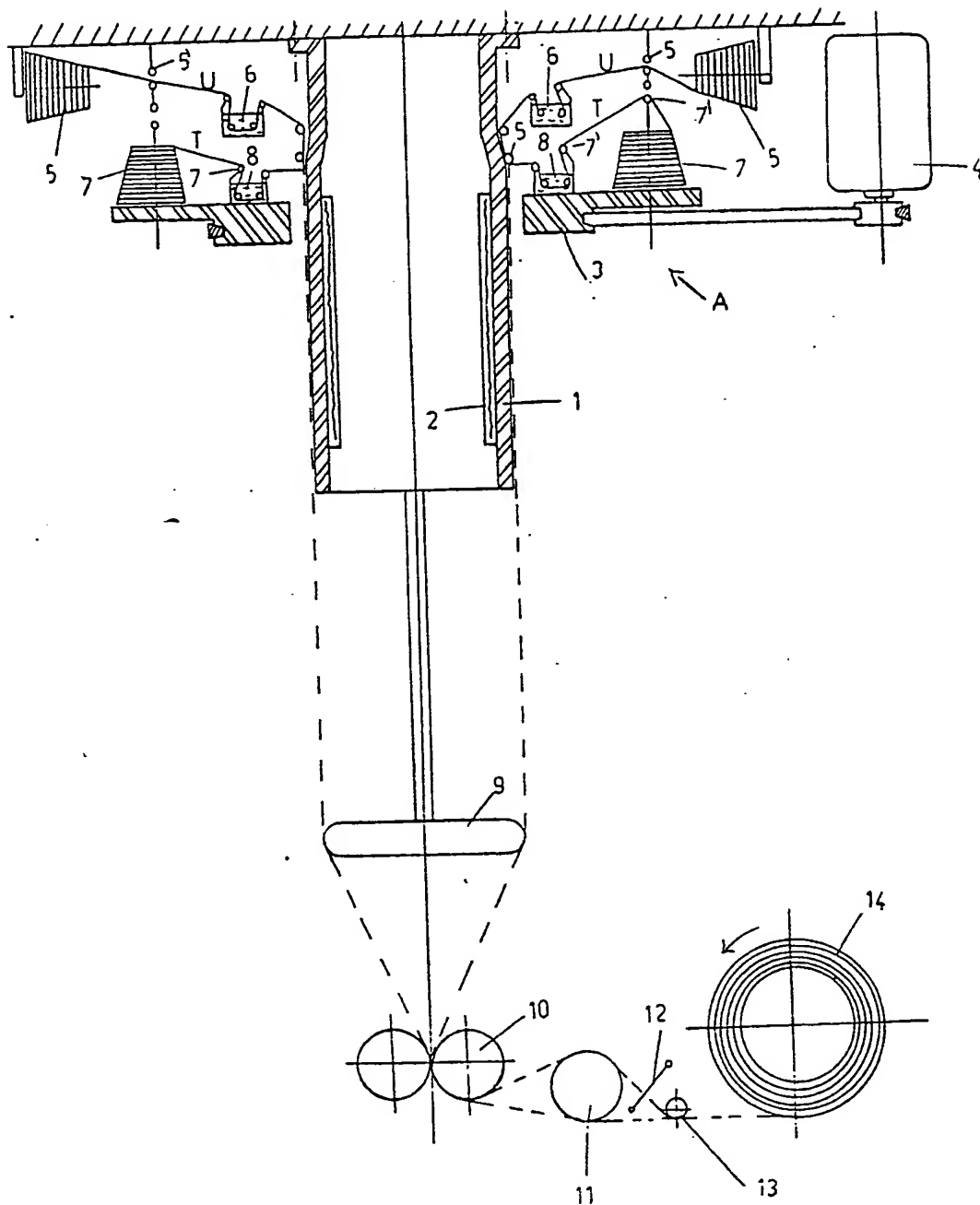


FIG-1

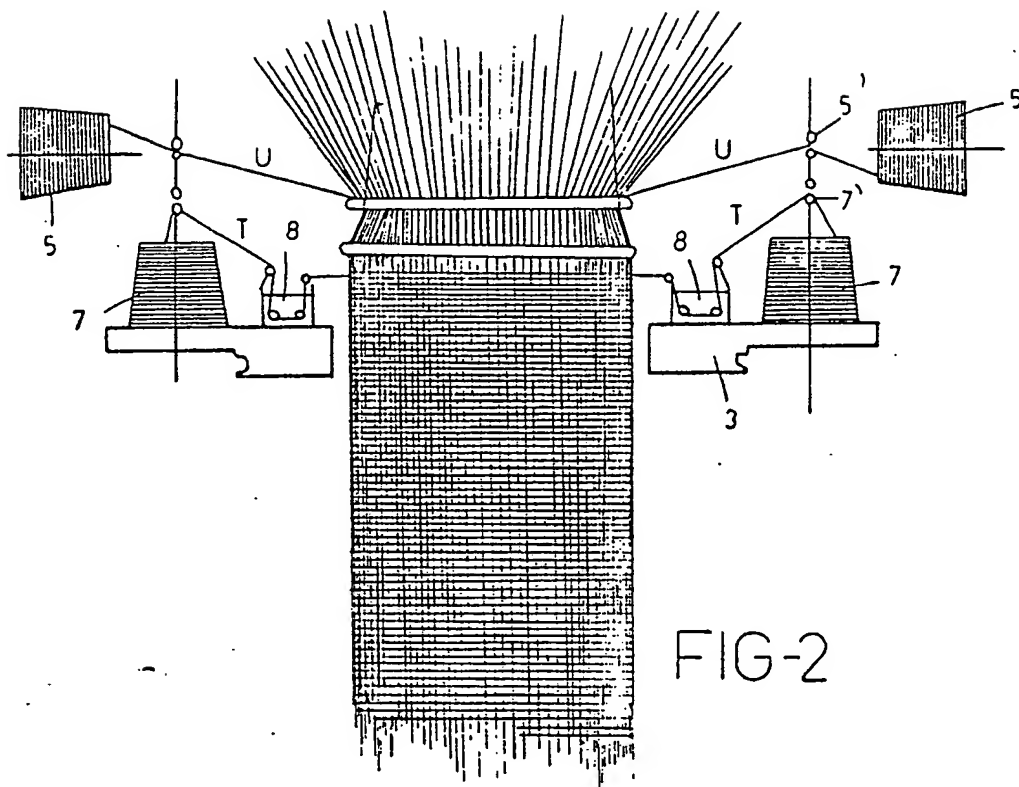


FIG-2

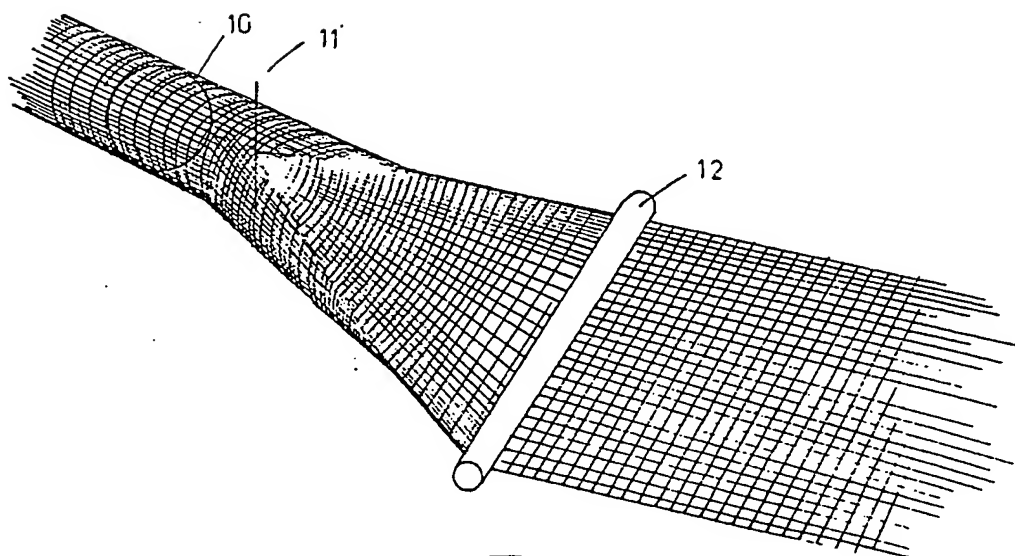


FIG-3

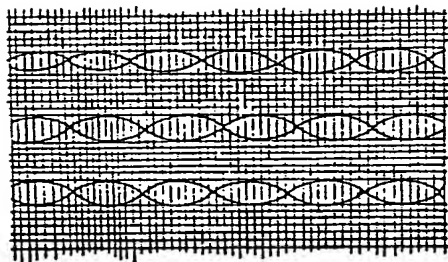


FIG-4

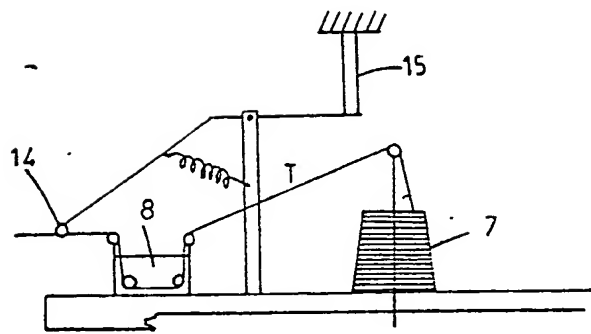


FIG-5

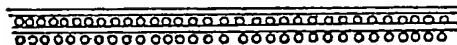


FIG-6

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No PCT/BR 79/00005

<b>I. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER</b> (if several classification symbols apply, indicate all) <sup>3</sup> According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both National Classification and IPC <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>           D04H 3/04 Int. Cl.            B65H 81/00         </div> <div>           156/174            US. CL. 156/426         </div> </div>																										
<b>II. FIELDS SEARCHED</b> <div style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Minimum Documentation Searched <sup>4</sup></div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 20%;">Classification System</th> <th style="width: 80%;">Classification Symbols</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 10px;">US</td> <td style="padding: 10px;">156/167, 174, 177, 271, 426, 433, 439, 440, 441</td> </tr> </table> <div style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Documentation Searched other than Minimum Documentation to the Extent that such Documents are Included in the Fields Searched <sup>5</sup></div> <div style="text-align: center; padding: 10px; font-size: 1.2em;">NONE</div>			Classification System	Classification Symbols	US	156/167, 174, 177, 271, 426, 433, 439, 440, 441																				
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<b>III. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT</b> <sup>14</sup> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 10%;">Category <sup>6</sup></th> <th style="width: 60%;">Citation of Document, <sup>10</sup> with Indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages <sup>17</sup></th> <th style="width: 30%;">Relevant to Claim No. <sup>18</sup></th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td>US, A, 2,797,728, Published 02 JULY 1957, Figs. 1, 2, 9, col. 5, ll. 55-71 SLAYTER ET AL.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td>US, A, 3,342,664, Published 19 SEPTEMBER 1967, Figs. 1-3 STUTZ</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td>US, A, 3,384,521, Published 21 MAY 1968, Figs. 1-3 BORUP</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td>US, A, 3,391,039, Published 02 JULY 1968, Figs. 1, 2 BASCOM ET AL.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td>US, A, 3,475,264, Published 28 OCTOBER 1969, Figs. 7-8, col. 1, ll. 65-71 DONALDSON</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td>US, A, 3,855,036, Published 17 DECEMBER 1974, Figs. 1-2 SOLBECK</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td>US, A, 3,095,338, Published 25 JUNE 1963, Fig. 2 ROMANIN</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> </table>			Category <sup>6</sup>	Citation of Document, <sup>10</sup> with Indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages <sup>17</sup>	Relevant to Claim No. <sup>18</sup>	X	US, A, 2,797,728, Published 02 JULY 1957, Figs. 1, 2, 9, col. 5, ll. 55-71 SLAYTER ET AL.	1-3	X	US, A, 3,342,664, Published 19 SEPTEMBER 1967, Figs. 1-3 STUTZ	1-3	X	US, A, 3,384,521, Published 21 MAY 1968, Figs. 1-3 BORUP	1-3	X	US, A, 3,391,039, Published 02 JULY 1968, Figs. 1, 2 BASCOM ET AL.	1-3	X	US, A, 3,475,264, Published 28 OCTOBER 1969, Figs. 7-8, col. 1, ll. 65-71 DONALDSON	4	X	US, A, 3,855,036, Published 17 DECEMBER 1974, Figs. 1-2 SOLBECK	1-3	X	US, A, 3,095,338, Published 25 JUNE 1963, Fig. 2 ROMANIN	4
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<div style="font-size: 0.8em;"> <p><sup>15</sup> Special categories of cited documents:</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>"A" document defining the general state of the art</p> <p>"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</p> <p>"L" document cited for special reason other than those referred to in the other categories</p> <p>"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>"P" document published prior to the international filing date but on or after the priority date claimed</p> <p>"T" later document published on or after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application, but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p>"X" document of particular relevance</p> </div> </div> </div>																										
<b>IV. CERTIFICATION</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">           Date of the Actual Completion of the International Search <sup>1</sup>   <div style="font-size: 1.2em;">13 SEPTEMBER 1978</div> </td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">           Date of Mailing of this International Search Report <sup>2</sup>   <div style="font-size: 1.5em;">24 SEP 1979</div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">           International Searching Authority <sup>1</sup>   <div style="font-size: 1.2em;">ISA/US</div> </td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">           Signature of Authorized Officer <sup>20</sup>  <div style="text-align: center;">               MICHAEL W. BALL           </div> </td> </tr> </table>			Date of the Actual Completion of the International Search <sup>1</sup>  <div style="font-size: 1.2em;">13 SEPTEMBER 1978</div>	Date of Mailing of this International Search Report <sup>2</sup>  <div style="font-size: 1.5em;">24 SEP 1979</div>	International Searching Authority <sup>1</sup>  <div style="font-size: 1.2em;">ISA/US</div>	Signature of Authorized Officer <sup>20</sup> <div style="text-align: center;">               MICHAEL W. BALL           </div>																				
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